**Verb Overview – (Yo, él/ella, ellos/ellas, nosotros) You must use a variety of verb tenses for the highest band. Practice using different tenses:**

**\*=has irregular forms** (Start out writing the “Yo” forms & the irregular forms of 3rd person-write the other forms for more in depth practice-or at least think in your head how you would say them)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Infinitive+**  **Meaning** | **Present Simple**  ***Eg:***  ***I speak***  ***I am speaking*** | **Present Progressive**  **(Estar + -ando)**  ***Eg: I am speaking (right now)*** | **Near Future + other double verbs**  **(Ir + a + infinitive)**  ***Eg: I am going to speak, I want to speak etc.*** | **Past-Preterite**  ***Eg: I spoke*** | **Past-Imperfect**  **Eg: I used to speak, I was speaking.** | **Present Perfect**  ***Eg: I have spoken.*** | **Conditional**  **Eg: I would/could speak** | **Future**  **Eg: I will speak** |
| **Hablar**  (I speak) | **Yo** Habl**o**  **Él** Habl**a**  **Ella** Habl**a**  **Nosotros** habl**amos** | **Estoy** habl**ando**  **Está** habl**ando**  **Están** habl**ando** | **Voy a** hablar  **Va a** hablar  **Van a** hablar  **Vamos** a hablar  Quiero/Puedo/Tengo que + hablar | Hab**lé**  Habló  Hablaron  hablamos | Habl**aba**  Habl**aba**  Habl**aban**  habl**ábamos** | **He** habl**ado**  **Ha** habl**ado**  **Han** habl**ado**  **Hemos** habl**ado**  **\*=past participle form is irregular** | Hablar**ía**  Hablar**ía**  Hablar**ían**  hablar**íamos** | Habl**aré**  Habla**rás**  Habla**rán**  hablar**emos** |
| **Estudiar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Llegar** |  |  |  | \*Yo |  |  |  |  |
| **Comer** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Romper** |  |  |  |  |  | \* |  |  |
| **Leer** |  |  |  | \*3rd person |  |  |  |  |
| **Caer** | \* | \* |  | \* |  |  |  |  |
| **Conocer** | \* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Vivir** |  |  |  |  |  | \* |  |  |
| **Escribir** |  |  |  |  |  | \* |  |  |
| **Salir** | \* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Oír** | \* | \* |  | \* |  |  |  |  |
| **COMMON IRREGULARS/SPELL CHANGING** | | | | | | | | |
| **ir** | \* | \* |  | \* |  | \* | \* | \* |
| **Ser** | \* |  |  | \* | \* |  |  |  |
| **Ver** | \* | \* |  | \* | \* | \* |  |  |
| **Dar** | \* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Estar** | \* | Not commonly used |  | \* |  |  |  |  |
| **Poder** | \*boot | \*not commonly used |  | \* |  |  |  |  |
| **poner** | \* |  |  | \* |  | \* | \* | \* |
| **Tener** | \*boot | Not commonly used |  | \* |  |  | \* | \* |
| **Saber** | \* |  |  | \* |  |  | \* | \* |
| **Hacer** | \* |  |  | \* |  | \* | \* |  |
| **Querer** | \*boot |  |  | \* |  |  | \* | \* |
| **Venir** | \*boot |  |  | \* |  |  | \* | \* |
| **Decir** | \*boot | \* |  | \* |  | \* | \* | \* |
| **Traer** | \* | \* |  | \* |  |  |  |  |
| **perder** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sentir** | \*boot |  |  | \*3rd person |  |  |  |  |
| **Preferir** | \*boot |  |  | \*3rd person |  |  |  |  |
| **Pensar** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Cerrar** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Empezar** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pedir** | \*boot | \* |  | \*3rd person |  |  |  |  |
| **Servir** | \*boot | \* |  | \*3rd person |  |  |  |  |
| **Reír (sonreír)** | \*boot | \* |  | \*3rd person |  |  |  |  |
| **Dormir** | \*boot | \* |  | \*3rd person |  | \* |  |  |
| **morir** | \*boot | \* |  | \*3rd person |  |  |  |  |
| **Mover** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Oler** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Contar** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Volar** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Probar** | \*boot |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Jugar** | \*boot |  |  | \*yo |  |  |  |  |